

1 **CLAIMS**

2 1. A processor-readable medium comprising processor-executable
3 instructions for personalizing karaoke, the processor-executable instructions
4 comprising instructions for:

5 segmenting visual content to produce a plurality of sub-shots;
6 segmenting music to produce a plurality of music sub-clips; and
7 displaying at least some of the plurality of sub-shots as a background to
8 lyrics associated with the plurality of music sub-clips.

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10 2. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, additionally
11 comprising instructions for:

12 shortening some of the plurality of sub-shots to a length of a corresponding
13 music sub-clip from within the plurality of music sub-clips.

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15 3. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein
16 segmenting the visual content comprises instructions for:

17 dividing a shot into two sub-shots at a maximum peak of a frame difference
18 curve; and

19 repeating the dividing to result in sub-shots shorter than a maximum sub-
20 shot length.

1 4. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, additionally
2 comprising instructions for:

3 filtering the plurality of sub-shots according to importance; and

4 filtering the plurality of sub-shots according to quality.

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6 5. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 4, wherein
7 filtering the plurality of sub-shots according to quality comprises instructions for:

8 examining color entropy within each of the plurality of sub-shots for
9 indications of diffusion of color; and

10 if color entropy is low, analyzing each of the plurality of sub-shots to detect
11 motion more that a threshold indicating interest and less than a threshold indicating
12 low camera and/or object movement;

13 selecting sub-shots having acceptable motion and/or color entropy scores.

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15 6. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 4, wherein
16 filtering the plurality of sub-shots according to importance comprises instructions
17 for:

18 evaluating frames within a sub-shot according to attention indices; and

19 averaging the attention indices for the frames to determine if the sub-shot
20 should be included or excluded.

1 7. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 4, wherein
2 filtering the sub-shots according to importance comprises instructions for:

3 analyzing for camera motion, for object motion and for specific objects
4 within the sub-shots;

5 filtering the sub-shots according to the analysis.

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7 8. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein the
8 instructions for segmenting visual content segment video.

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10 9. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 8, additionally
11 comprising instructions for:

12 selecting important sub-shots from within the plurality of sub-shots; and
13 selecting sub-shots such that they are uniformly distributed within the
14 video.

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16 10. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 9, wherein
17 selecting important sub-shots comprises instructions for:

18 evaluating color entropy, camera motion, object motion and object
19 detection; and

20 selecting the important sub-shots based on the evaluation.

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22 11. The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 9, wherein
23 selecting uniformly distributed sub-shots comprises instructions for:

24 evaluating normalized entropy of the sub-shots along a time line of video
25 from which the sub-shots were obtained.

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2 **12.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein the
3 instructions for segmenting visual content includes instructions for assigning
4 photographs to be sub-shots.
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6 **13.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 12, wherein the
7 instructions for assigning photographs includes instructions for:
8 rejecting photographs having problems with quality; and
9 rejecting photographs within a group of very similar photographs wherein a
10 photo within the group has been selected.
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12 **14.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 12, wherein the
13 instructions for assigning photographs includes instructions for:
14 converting at least one of the photographs to video.
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16 **15.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein the
17 visual content comprises home video and photographs in digital formats.
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19 **16.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein
20 segmenting the music comprises instructions for:
21 establishing boundaries for the music sub-clips at beat positions within the
22 music.
23
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1 **17.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein
2 segmenting music into the plurality of music sub-clips comprises instructions for
3 bounding music sub-clip length according to:

4 minimum length = $\min\{\max\{2 * \text{tempo}, 2\}, 4\}$ and

5 maximum length = minimum + 2.

6
7 **18.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, wherein
8 segmenting the music comprises instructions for:

9 establishing music sub-clips' length within a range of 3 to 5 seconds.

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11 **19.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 18, wherein
12 segmenting the music comprises instructions for:

13 establishing boundaries for the music sub-clips at sentence breaks.

14
15 **20.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, additionally
16 comprising instructions for:

17 obtaining the lyrics from a file; and

18 coordinating delivery of the lyrics with the music using timing information
19 contained within the file.

20
21 **21.** A processor-readable medium as recited in claim 20, wherein
22 obtaining the lyrics comprises instructions for sending the file over a network to a
23 karaoke device as a part of a pay-for-play service.

1 **22.** The processor-readable medium as recited in claim 1, additionally
2 comprising instructions for:

3 querying a database of songs by humming a portion of a desired song; and
4 selecting the desired song from among a number of possibilities suggested
5 by an interface to the database.

6
7 **23.** A processor-readable medium comprising processor-executable
8 instructions for providing lyrics for integration with music suitable for karaoke, the
9 processor-executable instructions comprising instructions for:

10 receiving a request for a file associated with a specified song, wherein the
11 file:

12 associates each syllable contained within the lyrics with timing
13 values; and

14 associates each sentence contained within the lyrics with timing
15 values; and

16 fulfilling the request for the file by sending the file associated with the
17 specified song.

18
19 **24.** A processor-readable medium as recited in claim 23, wherein
20 obtaining the lyrics comprises instructions for sending the file over a network to a
21 karaoke device.

1 **25.** A personalized karaoke device, comprising:
2 a music analyzer configured to create music sub-clips of varying lengths
3 according to a song;
4 a visual content analyzer configured to define and select visual content sub-
5 shots;
6 a lyric formatter configured to time delivery of syllables of lyrics of the
7 song; and
8 a composer configured to assemble the music-sub clips with the visual
9 content sub-shots, and configured to adjust length of the sub-shots to correspond to
10 the music sub-clips, and configured to superimpose the syllables of the lyrics of
11 the song over the sub-shots.

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13 **26.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the music
14 analyzer is configured to segment the song with a strong onset between each of the
15 music sub-clips.

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17 **27.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the music
18 analyzer is configured to segment the song with a beat between each of the music
19 sub-clips.

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21 **28.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the music
22 analyzer is configured to segment the song automatically into sub-clips, each
23 having a duration that is a function of song tempo.

1 **29.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
2 content analyzer is configured to segment video into sub-shots.

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4 **30.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
5 content analyzer is configured to access folders of home video and photographs
6 containing content from which the sub-shots are derived.

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8 **31.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
9 content analyzer is configured to assemble still photographs, each of which is a
10 sub-shot.

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12 **32.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
13 content analyzer is configured to select from among sub-shots according to ranked
14 importance, wherein importance is gauged by detection of color entropy, detection
15 of object motion within the sub-shot, detection of camera motion during the sub-
16 shot, and/or detection of a face within the sub-shot.

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18 **33.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
19 content analyzer is configured to filter out sub-shots having low image quality as
20 measured by low entropy and low motion intensity.

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22 **34.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
23 content analyzer is configured to select sub-shots of greater importance consistent
24 with creating a uniform distribution of the sub-shots over a runtime of a source
25 video.

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2 **35.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
3 content analyzer is configured to reject photographs of low quality by detecting
4 over and under exposure, overly homogeneous images and blurred images.
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6 **36.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
7 content analyzer is configured to organize photographs by date of exposure and by
8 scene, thereby obtaining photographs having a relationship.
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10 **37.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 37, wherein the visual
11 content analyzer is configured to reject photographs which are members within a
12 group of very similar photographs, wherein one of the group has already been
13 selected.
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15 **38.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the visual
16 content analyzer is configured to:

17 detect an attention area within a photograph; and
18 create a photo to video sub-shot based on the attention area, wherein the
19 video includes panning and/or zooming.
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21 **39.** The personalized karaoke device of claim 25, wherein the lyric
22 formatter is configured to consume a file detailing timing of each syllable and each
23 sentence of the lyrics.
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1 **40.** An apparatus, comprising:
2 means for creating music sub-clips of varying lengths according to a song;
3 means for defining and selecting visual content sub-shots;
4 means for timing delivery of syllables of lyrics of the song; and
5 means for assembling the music sub-clips with the visual content sub-shots,
6 and to adjust length of the sub-shots to correspond to length of the music sub-clips,
7 and to superimpose the syllables of the lyrics of the song over the sub-shots.
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9 **41.** The apparatus of claim 40, wherein the means for defining and
10 selecting visual content sub-shots is a video analyzer configured to segment video
11 into sub-shots.
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13 **42.** The apparatus of claim 40, wherein the means for defining and
14 selecting visual content sub-shots is a video analyzer configured to access folders
15 of home video and photographs containing content from which the sub-shots are
16 derived.
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18 **43.** The apparatus of claim 40, wherein the means for defining and
19 selecting visual content sub-shots is a video analyzer configured for:
20 detecting an attention area within a photograph; and
21 creating a photo to video sub-shot based on the attention area, wherein the
22 video includes panning and zooming.
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1 **44.** The apparatus of claim 40, wherein the means for timing delivery of
2 syllables of lyrics of the song is a lyric formatter configured for consuming a file
3 detailing timing of each syllable and each sentence of the lyrics and for rendering
4 the lyrics syllable by syllable.
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